

### PELAGIC SARGASSUM SEAWEED



- Sargassum is a brown seaweed
- There are >300 species of Sargassum
- Only two species live their whole lives floating on water (holopelagic):
  S. fluitans and S. natans
- Sargassum contains lots of chemicals and compounds—both good and bad.



Kingdom Protista

Class: Phaeophyceae

**Order:** *Fucales* 

Family: Sargassaceae



# WHERE DOES SARGASSUM COME FROM?

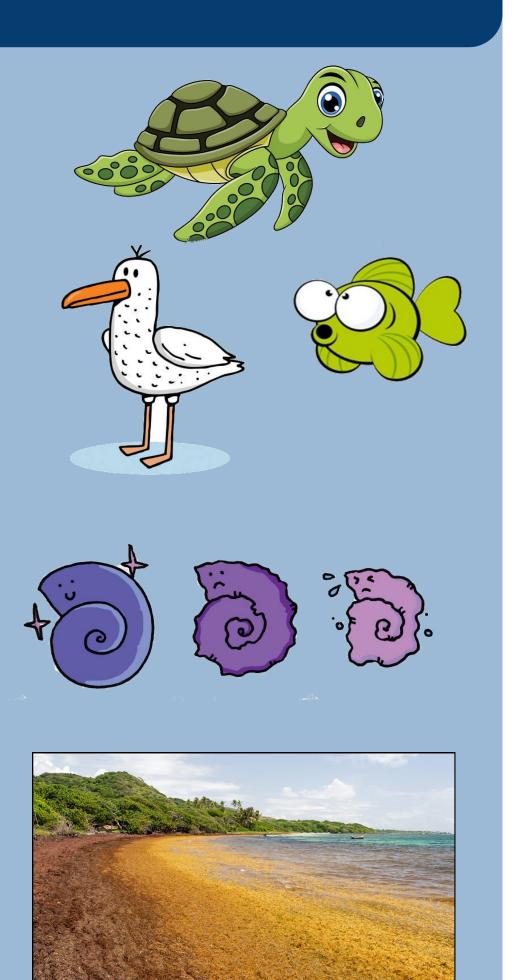
## IS SARGASSUM GOOD?

#### AT SEA: YES

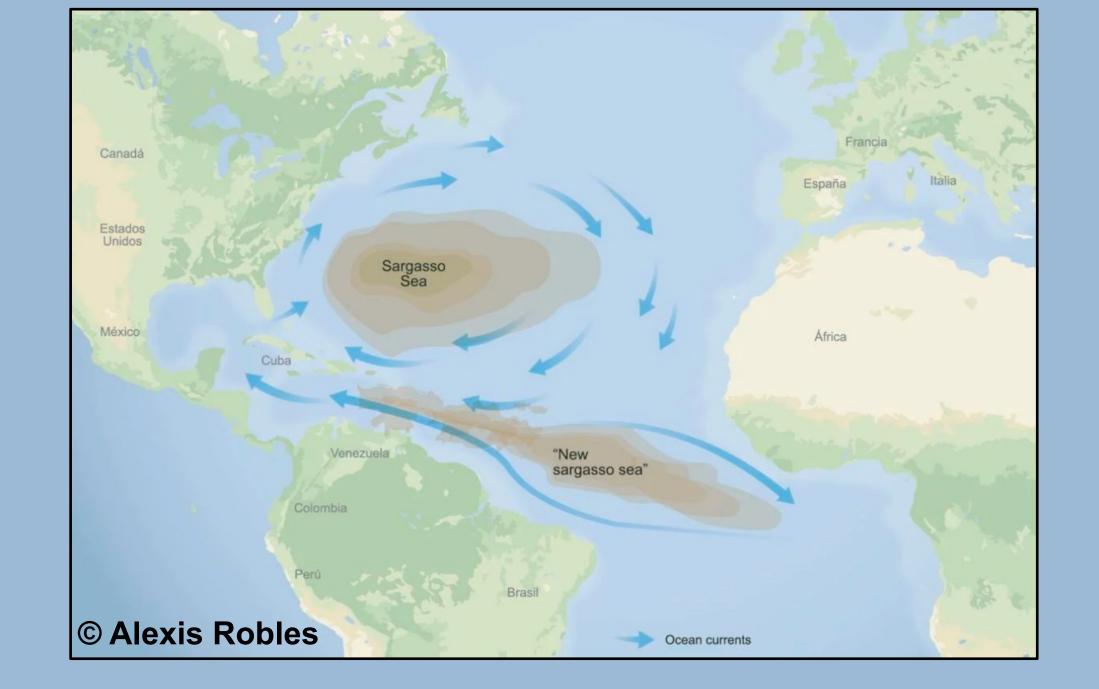
- Providing home and food to many fish and invertebrate species
- Acting as nursery for baby sea turtles
- Providing food sources for sea birds
- Sequestering CO<sub>2</sub> from the water, which increases ocean PH and helps with the problem of acidification

### ON LAND: NO

 Piles up on shore, blocks access to the sea, and creates bad smells, itchy skin and waste when it rots



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- Sargassum comes from the Sargasso Sea, it was blown south by unusual ocean currents and winds events in 2010
- Since 2011, huge amounts of sargassum have appeared across the Atlantic ocean and badly affected coastal countries from Central America to West Africa, including Ghana
- Scientists predict sargassum in West Africa is here to stay, so...

## CAN WE MAKE MONEY OUT OF SARGASSUM?

Business opportunities:

- People are using sargassum to make many things in the Caribbean and Mexico
- People now have jobs related to collecting, transporting and processing sargassum
- Innovative new products are being made which is good for the economy



